

Apéndice C

Magnitudes termodinámicas de una selección de sustancias a 298.15 K (25°C)

Sustancia	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)	Sustancia	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Aluminio				C(s, grafito)	0	0	5.69
Al(s)	0	0	28.32	CCl ₄ (g)	-106.7	-64.0	309.4
AlCl ₃ (s)	-705.6	-630.0	109.3	CCl ₄ (l)	-139.3	-68.6	214.4
Al ₂ O ₃ (s)	-1669.8	-1576.5	51.00	CF ₄ (g)	-679.9	-635.1	262.3
Azufre				CH ₄ (g)	-74.8	-50.8	186.3
S(s, rómbico)	0	0	31.88	C ₂ H ₂ (g)	226.7	209.2	200.8
S ₈ (g)	102.3	49.7	430.9	C ₂ H ₄ (g)	52.30	68.11	219.4
SO ₂ (g)	-296.9	-300.4	248.5	C ₂ H ₆ (g)	-84.68	-32.89	229.5
SO ₃ (g)	-395.2	-370.4	256.2	C ₃ H ₈ (g)	-103.85	-23.47	269.9
SO ₄ ²⁻ (ac)	-909.3	-744.5	20.1	C ₄ H ₁₀ (g)	-124.73	-15.71	310.0
SOCl ₂ (l)	-245.6	—	—	C ₄ H ₁₀ (l)	-147.6	-15.0	231.0
H ₂ S(g)	-20.17	-33.01	205.6	C ₆ H ₆ (g)	82.9	129.7	269.2
H ₂ SO ₄ (ac)	-909.3	-744.5	20.1	C ₆ H ₆ (l)	49.0	124.5	172.8
H ₂ SO ₄ (l)	-814.0	-689.9	156.1	CH ₃ OH(g)	-201.2	-161.9	237.6
Bario				CH ₃ OH(l)	-238.6	-166.23	126.8
Ba(s)	0	0	63.2	C ₂ H ₅ OH(g)	-235.1	-168.5	282.7
BaCO ₃ (s)	-1216.3	-1137.6	112.1	C ₂ H ₅ OH(l)	-277.7	-174.76	160.7
BaO(s)	-553.5	-525.1	70.42	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (s)	-1273.02	-910.4	212.1
Berilio				CO(g)	-110.5	-137.2	197.9
Be(s)	0	0	9.44	CO ₂ (g)	-393.5	-394.4	213.6
BeO(s)	-608.4	-579.1	13.77	HC ₂ H ₃ O ₂ (l)	-487.0	-392.4	159.8
Be(OH) ₂ (s)	-905.8	-817.9	50.21	Cesio			
Bromo				Cs(g)	76.50	49.53	175.6
Br(g)	111.8	82.38	174.9	Cs(l)	2.09	0.03	92.07
Br ⁻ (ac)	-120.9	-102.8	80.71	Cs(s)	0	0	85.15
Br ₂ (g)	30.71	3.14	245.3	CsCl(s)	-442.8	-414.4	101.2
Br ₂ (l)	0	0	152.3	Cloro			
HBr(g)	-36.23	-53.22	198.49	Cl(g)	121.7	105.7	165.2
Calcio				Cl ⁻ (ac)	-167.2	-131.2	56.5
Ca(g)	179.3	145.5	154.8	Cl ₂ (g)	0	0	222.96
Ca(s)	0	0	41.4	HCl(ac)	-167.2	-131.2	56.5
CaCO ₃ (s, calcita)	-1207.1	-1128.76	92.88	HCl(g)	-92.30	-95.27	186.69
CaCl ₂ (s)	-795.8	-748.1	104.6	Cobalto			
CaF ₂ (s)	-1219.6	-1167.3	68.87	Co(g)	439	393	179
CaO(s)	-635.5	-604.17	39.75	Co(s)	0	0	28.4
Ca(OH) ₂ (s)	-986.2	-898.5	83.4	Cobre			
CaSO ₄ (s)	-1434.0	-1321.8	106.7	Cu(g)	338.4	298.6	166.3
Carbono				Cu(s)	0	0	33.30
C(g)	718.4	672.9	158.0	CuCl ₂ (s)	-205.9	-161.7	108.1
C(s, diamante)	1.88	2.84	2.43	CuO(s)	-156.1	-128.3	42.59
				Cu ₂ O(s)	-170.7	-147.9	92.36

Sustancia	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)	Sustancia	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Cromo				Li ⁺ (g)	685.7	648.5	133.0
Cr(g)	397.5	352.6	174.2	LiCl(s)	-408.3	-384.0	59.30
Cr(s)	0	0	23.6				
Cr ₂ O ₃ (s)	-1139.7	-1058.1	81.2	Magnesio			
Escandio				Mg(g)	147.1	112.5	148.6
Sc(g)	377.8	336.1	174.7	Mg(s)	0	0	32.51
Sc(s)	0	0	34.6	MgCl ₂ (s)	-641.6	-592.1	89.6
				MgO(s)	-601.8	-569.6	26.8
Estroncio				Mg(OH) ₂ (s)	-924.7	-833.7	63.24
SrO(s)	-592.0	-561.9	54.9				
Sr(g)	164.4	110.0	164.6	Manganeso			
Flúor				Mn(g)	280.7	238.5	173.6
F(g)	80.0	61.9	158.7	Mn(s)	0	0	32.0
F ⁻ (ac)	-332.6	-278.8	-13.8	MnO(s)	-385.2	-362.9	59.7
F ₂ (g)	0	0	202.7	MnO ₂ (s)	-519.6	-464.8	53.14
HF(g)	-268.61	-270.70	173.51	MnO ₄ ⁻ (ac)	-541.4	-447.2	191.2
Fósforo				Mercurio			
P(g)	316.4	280.0	163.2	Hg(g)	60.83	31.76	174.89
P ₂ (g)	144.3	103.7	218.1	Hg(l)	0	0	77.40
P ₄ (g)	58.9	24.4	280	HgCl ₂ (s)	-230.1	-184.0	144.5
P ₄ (s, rojo)	-17.46	-12.03	22.85	Hg ₂ Cl ₂ (s)	-264.9	-210.5	192.5
P ₄ (s, blanco)	0	0	41.08	Níquel			
PCl ₃ (g)	-288.07	-269.6	311.7	Ni(g)	429.7	384.5	182.1
PCl ₃ (l)	-319.6	-272.4	217	Ni(s)	0	0	29.9
PF ₅ (g)	-1594.4	-1520.7	300.8	NiCl ₂ (s)	-305.3	-259.0	97.65
PH ₃ (g)	5.4	13.4	210.2	NiO(s)	-239.7	-211.7	37.99
P ₄ O ₆ (s)	-1640.1	—	—	Nitrógeno			
P ₄ O ₁₀ (s)	-2940.1	-2675.2	228.9	N(g)	472.7	455.5	153.3
POCl ₃ (g)	-542.2	-502.5	325	N ₂ (g)	0	0	191.50
POCl ₃ (l)	-597.0	-520.9	222	NH ₃ (ac)	-80.29	-26.50	111.3
H ₃ PO ₄ (ac)	-1288.3	-1142.6	158.2	NH ₃ (g)	-46.19	-16.66	192.5
Hidrógeno				NH ₄ ⁺ (ac)	-132.5	-79.31	113.4
H(g)	217.94	203.26	114.60	N ₂ H ₄ (g)	95.40	159.4	238.5
H ⁺ (ac)	0	0	0	NH ₄ CN(s)	0.0	—	—
H ⁺ (g)	1536.2	1517.0	108.9	NH ₄ Cl(s)	-314.4	-203.0	94.6
H ₂ (g)	0	0	130.58	NH ₄ NO ₃ (s)	-365.6	-184.0	151
Hierro				NO(g)	90.37	86.71	210.62
Fe(g)	415.5	369.8	180.5	NO ₂ (g)	33.84	51.84	240.45
Fe(s)	0	0	27.15	N ₂ O(g)	81.6	103.59	220.0
Fe ²⁺ (ac)	-87.86	-84.93	113.4	N ₂ O ₄ (g)	9.66	98.28	304.3
Fe ³⁺ (ac)	-47.69	-10.54	293.3	NOCl(g)	52.6	66.3	264
FeCl ₂ (s)	-341.8	-302.3	117.9	HNO ₃ (ac)	-206.6	-110.5	146
FeCl ₃ (s)	-400	-334	142.3	HNO ₃ (g)	-134.3	-73.94	266.4
FeO(s)	-271.9	-255.2	60.75	Oxígeno			
Fe ₂ O ₃ (s)	-822.16	-740.98	89.96	O(g)	247.5	230.1	161.0
Fe ₃ O ₄ (s)	-1117.1	-1014.2	146.4	O ₂ (g)	0	0	205.0
FeS ₂ (s)	-171.5	-160.1	52.92	O ₃ (g)	142.3	163.4	237.6
Litio				OH ⁻ (ac)	-230.0	-157.3	-10.7
Li(g)	159.3	126.6	138.8	H ₂ O(g)	-241.82	-228.57	188.83
Li(s)	0	0	29.09	H ₂ O(l)	-285.83	-237.13	69.91
Li ⁺ (ac)	-278.5	-273.4	12.2	H ₂ O ₂ (g)	-136.10	-105.48	232.9
				H ₂ O ₂ (l)	-187.8	-120.4	109.6

Sustancia	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)	Sustancia	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Plata				SiCl ₄ (l)	-640.1	-572.8	239.3
Ag(s)	0	0	42.55	SiO ₂ (s, cuarzo)	-910.9	-856.5	41.84
Ag ⁺ (ac)	105.90	77.11	73.93	Sodio			
AgCl(s)	-127.0	-109.70	96.11	Na(g)	107.7	77.3	153.7
Ag ₂ O(s)	-31.05	-11.20	121.3	Na(s)	0	0	51.45
AgNO ₃ (s)	-124.4	-33.41	140.9	Na ⁺ (ac)	-240.1	-261.9	59.0
Plomo				Na ⁺ (g)	609.3	574.3	148.0
Pb(s)	0	0	68.85	NaBr(ac)	-360.6	-364.7	141.00
PbBr ₂ (s)	-277.4	-260.7	161	NaBr(s)	-361.4	-349.3	86.82
PbCO ₃ (s)	-699.1	-625.5	131.0	Na ₂ CO ₃ (s)	-1130.9	-1047.7	136.0
Pb(NO ₃) ₂ (ac)	-421.3	-246.9	303.3	NaCl(ac)	-407.1	-393.0	115.5
Pb(NO ₃) ₂ (s)	-451.9	—	—	NaCl(g)	-181.4	-201.3	229.8
PbO(s)	-217.3	-187.9	68.70	NaCl(s)	-410.9	-384.0	72.33
Potasio				NaHCO ₃ (s)	-947.7	-851.8	102.1
K(g)	89.99	61.17	160.2	NaNO ₃ (ac)	-446.2	-372.4	207
K(s)	0	0	64.67	NaNO ₃ (s)	-467.9	-367.0	116.5
KCl(s)	-435.9	-408.3	82.7	NaOH(ac)	-469.6	-419.2	49.8
KClO ₃ (s)	-391.2	-289.9	143.0	NaOH(s)	-425.6	-379.5	64.46
KClO ₃ (ac)	-349.5	-284.9	265.7	Titanio			
K ₂ CO ₃ (s)	-1150.18	-1064.58	155.44	Ti(g)	468	422	180.3
KNO ₃ (s)	-492.70	-393.13	288.1	Ti(s)	0	0	30.76
K ₂ O(s)	-363.2	-322.1	94.14	TiCl ₄ (g)	-763.2	-726.8	354.9
KO ₂ (s)	-284.5	-240.6	122.5	TiCl ₄ (l)	-804.2	-728.1	221.9
K ₂ O ₂ (s)	-495.8	-429.8	113.0	TiO ₂ (s)	-944.7	-889.4	50.29
KOH(s)	-424.7	-378.9	78.91	Vanadio			
KOH(ac)	-482.4	-440.5	91.6	V(g)	514.2	453.1	182.2
Rubidio				V(s)	0	0	28.9
Rb(g)	85.8	55.8	170.0	Yodo			
Rb(s)	0	0	76.78	I(g)	106.60	70.16	180.66
RbCl(s)	-430.5	-412.0	92	I ⁻ (ac)	-55.19	-51.57	111.3
RbClO ₃ (s)	-392.4	-292.0	152	I ₂ (g)	62.25	19.37	260.57
Selenio				I ₂ (s)	0	0	116.73
H ₂ Se(g)	29.7	15.9	219.0	HI(g)	25.94	1.30	206.3
Silicio				Zinc			
Si(g)	368.2	323.9	167.8	Zn(g)	130.7	95.2	160.9
Si(s)	0	0	18.7	Zn(s)	0	0	41.63
SiC(s)	-73.22	-70.85	16.61	ZnCl ₂ (s)	-415.1	-369.4	111.5
				ZnO(s)	-348.0	-318.2	43.9